**CHAPTERS 20 & 21 STUDY GUIDE WW2**

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERIOD: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL POINTS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Define: (Use your textbook notes or dictionary) 4pts
2. Nationalism
3. Militarism (notes)
4. Neutrality Acts Pages 464-465
5. Total War (notes)
6. Who was Dorie Miller? Page 458 1pt
7. How did economic conditions following WW1 encourage dictatorships? 1pt
8. What was Stalin’s plan to industrialize his country? 1pt
9. What is the Anschluss? Must explain the whole event. 3pts
10. What happened during the Munich crisis? 2pts
11. What is the official start date of WW2? 1pt
12. What is Blitzkrieg? 1pt
13. Why did Americans support Isolationism? 2pts
14. What is the Nye Committee? 1pt
15. Explain Roosevelt’s Internationalism. 1pt
16. Describe the following: Page 467 3pts
17. Lend Lease Act
18. Hemispheric Defense Zone
19. Atlantic Charter

1. Describe what happened on December 7, 1941. 2pts
2. What was the result of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor? 2pts
3. What are the Nuremburg Laws? Page 470 2pts
4. What happened during Kristallnacht? Must explain the series of events. 5pts
5. What is the Final Solution? 1pt
6. What is the difference between a concentration camp and an extermination camp? Page 473 2pts

**Chapter 21**

1. What is the Selective Training and Service Act? 1pt
2. Explain how the U.S. military was segregated. 2pts
3. Why did Roosevelt order African Americans have access to combat? 1pt
4. What is special about the 100th Infantry Battalion? Page 481 1pt
5. What is the Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps? 1pt
6. Who is Ovetta Culp Hobby? Page 1pt
7. What is a “cost-plus” contract? Page 1pt
8. What is the Reconstruction Finance Corporation? Page 483 1pt
9. What is significant about Henry Kaiser’s shipyards? 1pt
10. What was a liberty ship? 1pt
11. How did WW2 change life for women and minorities? 3pts
12. Who was Rosie the Riveter? 1pt
13. What is Executive Order 8802? Why is it important? 1pt
14. How did Mexican Farm workers help the war effort in the U.S.A? 3pts
15. What is the Sunbelt? 1pt
16. What is the “Zoot Suits” riot? Must explain what a Zoot Suit is and how it led to discrimination. Page 486 3pts
17. What did the government do to stabilize wages and prices of goods? 2pts
18. Why did rationing happen? 1pt
19. What is a Victory Garden? 1pt
20. What was the purpose of the Office of War Information? 1pt
21. Who was Admiral Chester Nimitz? 1pt
22. What happened when the Japanese took the Philippines? 3pts
23. What is the Doolittle raid? Page 489 2pts
24. Who were the Navajo Code talkers? 1pt
25. Why was the battle of Midway a turning point in the war? 3pts
26. What is Island hopping? 1pt
27. What is Kamikaze? 1pt
28. Why did Roosevelt want to invade North Africa? Page 496 3pts
29. Erwin Rommel is nicknamed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 1pt
30. What happened at the Battle of Stalingrad and how did it signal the beginning of Hitler’s defeat in the Soviet Union? 5pts

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1. What steps did the Allies take to gain control of Italy and knock the Italians out of the war? 7pts

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1. The Allies decided to launch their invasion of France from the beaches of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. 1pt
2. Describe, in detail, the landing at Normandy. 7pts

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**Lesson 4**

1. Explain what happened at the Battle of the Bulge—what was the key moment in the battle?

Why is this battle significant? 10 pts

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1. What is the Manhattan Project? 2pts
2. What happened to the Islands of Hiroshima and Nagasaki? Why is it so important? Page 505-506 3pts