NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERIOD: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ POINTS: \_\_\_\_\_\_

**WORLD WAR I STUDY GUIDE**

**DIRECTIONS:** Define the terms and people below using your textbook.

***TERMS/PEOPLE***

Trench Warfare

Nationalism Imperialism

Militarism Alliances

Franz Ferdinand Kaiser Wilhelm II

Balance of Power Isolationism

U-Boats

Directions: Use your textbook to answer the questions below. Place your answers below each question.

***Section 1***

1. List causes of World War I. *(at least 3)*
2. What event sparked World War I?
3. List the countries that formed the Triple Alliance. List the Triple Entente.
4. List the countries that formed the Central Powers? List the 4 that formed the Allies.
5. What pulled European countries into WW1?
6. After the beginning of World War I, describe public opinion in the United States.
7. Why did many Americans support the British?
8. Which side did American businesses support?
9. Why did American public opinion turned against Germany?
10. Why did the Germans announce they would sink any ship near the British coast?

11. The most important new agency created by Congress was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the purpose of \_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

12. The Food Administration increased the country’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Fuel Administration managed

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

13. Two ways the country paid for the war were by raising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and selling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

14. With many white men in the military, industries turned to other segments of the population for workers, such as

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

15. Two laws that limited citizens’ liberties were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

16. A system called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created by Congress to register men for the draft.

17. Not all U.S. soldiers were drafted; approximately 2 million were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

18. Many African American soldiers fought with distinction in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ units.

19. For the first time, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ served in the armed forces, although only in noncombat roles.

20. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also served in the war—volunteering for service more than any other minority group in the United States.

21. In 1914 warfare had changed with the use of powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guns.

22. To protect themselves from artillery fire, the troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

23. To break through enemy lines, the Germans used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the British used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

24. World War I marked the first time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were used in combat.

25. The use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at sea greatly reduced shipping losses and saved lives.

26. When Lenin took power in Russia, his first act was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This allowed Germany to \_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

27. A massive U.S. attack led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the Argonne Forest pushed the Germans back.

28. World War I ended when the German government signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on November 11, 1918.

29. The peace plan after World War I presented by Wilson was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It called for the creation of a

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of secret agreements.

30. The Treaty of Versailles punished Germany, demanding that it pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of $33 billion. It also reduced

 Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it for the war.

31. The Senate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ratify the Treaty of Versailles and so the United States did not join the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.