**STUDY GUIDE CHAPTER 11 NORTHWESTERN EUROPE**

**NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERIOD: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_ POINTS: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**DIRECTIONS:** Read each question carefully. Use chapter 11 in your textbook to locate the answers. Place your answers below the questions.

**LESSON 1 PAGES 270-274**

1. What countries make up Northwestern Europe?
2. Describe the major landforms of Northwestern Europe.
3. How has water contributed to the region’s development?
4. Why are the Alps important?
5. Why have the Dutch built Dikes?
6. What is a polder?
7. Name the important rivers in Northwestern Europe. (5 rivers)
8. Why does most of Northwestern Europe have a mild climate?
9. What is the natural vegetation of Northwestern Europe?
10. List the natural resources of Northwestern Europe.

**LESSON 2 PAGES 275-281**

1. What religion had the most influence on Northwestern Europe?
2. What Empire was most of Northwestern Europe apart of?
3. What was the goal of the Crusades?
4. The Crusades opened trade routes that eventually led to what?
5. What did the ideas of the Renaissance inspire?
6. Who started the Protestant Reformation?
7. What was the result of the Protestant Reformation?
8. What was the Enlightenment?
9. What is the belief of Progress?
10. Why did the French Revolution happen?
11. How did the Industrial Revolution change Northwestern Europe?
12. What country became the epicenter for the Industrial Revolution?
13. What was the result of Industrial Capitalism?
14. What led to WW1?
15. What contributed to the start of WW2?
16. What led to the Cold War?
17. What is the Cold War?
18. What is the European Union?
19. What is the Euro?
20. What countries have experienced devolution?
21. What is devolution?
22. How would you describe the population of Northwestern Europe?
23. What geographic features have shaped the population of Northwestern Europe?
24. What two countries have the highest population density?
25. How has migration shaped the population of this region of Europe?
26. What has led to an older population in this region of Europe?
27. What causes internal migration?
28. What languages do most people speak within the region?
29. How has the region supported equality for women?
30. What are two of the most influential artistic movements to originate in the region?
31. Name the major economic activities of Northwestern Europe.
32. What is the industry that employs the most people in Northwestern Europe?
33. What makes up the transportation infrastructure of Northwestern Europe?
34. How did the European Union achieve large trading activity?

**LESSON 3 PAGES 284-288**

1. How does pollution cause a problem for some countries in the region?
2. What are two forms of pollution that affects the region?
3. What has the region done in order to combat pollution and environmental issues?
4. What is the Kyoto Protocol?
5. How does the cap and trade system help the environment?