**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ X**

**Study Guide for Ch.16 Discovery Exploration/ Rise of Imperial powers**

**Directions**: Read each question and provide your answer in the space provided on the sheet.

1. What do Mercantilists really believe that a nation should do? Pg. 484 (Read it carefully)
2. Why did some Native Americans help Cortés? Section 2 Pg. 477 (Spanish Explorers)

1. What was the effect of the Columbian Exchange? Pg. 483
2. What is a conquistador? Name them: Section 2
3. Name the French settlers and what did they do? Pg. 479
4. Why did Planters in the Americas begin to use African slaves for labor? Pg. 488
5. What is the name of a new type of ship that was light and fast and highly maneuverable? Section 1 of Chapter 16
6. Name the historical figure of Portugal who established a court for navigators and others interested in exploration. Pg. 471
7. What is the name of the colony in Virginia that was settled by people intending to make their fortunes by finding gold and silver? Pg. 481
8. What is the name of the huge estates in the Americas that grew cash crops such as sugar and tobacco? Pg. 488
9. What is the name of the economic theory that held a nation’s strength depended on its wealth? Pg. 484

**Define or provide an explanation of each of the terms below:**

12. Smallpox / pg. 484

13. Samuel de Champlain/ pg. 479

14. Joint-stock companies/pg. 487

15. Middle Passage pg.489

16. Astrolabe pg.470 4th paragraph

17. Bartolomeu Dias

18. Olaudah Equiano

19. Francisco Pizarro

20. Vasco da Gama pg.472