**Guided reading activity Chapter 11 pages 275-280**

1. Northwestern Europe was shaped by thousands of years of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Most of Northwestern Europe was once a part of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. What were the Crusades?
4. What was the goal of the Crusades?
5. What was the result of the trade routes created due to the Crusades?
6. What was the Enlightenment?
7. The ideas of the Enlightenment helped encourage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Northwestern Europe.
8. The Industrial Revolution transformed manufacturing in Europe with the change from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. What created Industrial capitalism?
10. What is the European Union?
11. Why northwestern Europe is densely populated?
12. Many countries in Northwestern Europe have one or more official \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. What is the primary religion in the sub region?
14. What are two artistic movements?
15. Describe Northwestern Europe’s economy.