**Study guide Chapter 9 “The Civil War”**

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. What actual started the Civil War? *(Think state leaving)*
2. What was Lincoln’s goal at the beginning of the Civil War?
3. How did the North raise money for the war?
4. What is a war of attrition?
5. How did the South raise money for the war?
6. What advantages did the North have over the South?
7. What advantages did the South have over the North?
8. What is Conscription?
9. How did the North try to hurt the South’s economy?
10. What is an authorization to act given to a representative in government called?
11. What is the term used to describe money given as a reward to encourage men to join the Army?
12. What does pillage mean?
13. What is hard tack?
14. In order to enforce the Militia law Lincoln suspend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. President Lincoln’s speech at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ redefined the ideas of freedom and equality in the United States.
16. What caused President Lincoln to become dissatisfied with General McClellan’s command?
17. Enlistment levels were high at first, but as the war dragged on, a lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_forced both sides to use\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
18. The Union intended to hurt the South’s economy as much as possible by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the world.
19. These paper bills were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of their color.
20. The amount of material that made it through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, was much less than the amount that had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_before the war.
21. What is a blockade runner?
22. What did David Farragut do to capture New Orleans?

Describe in detail below:

1. According to the Anaconda plan control of this river was critical for winning the war for the Union. What is the name of the river?
2. Ulysses S. Grant began a campaign to seize control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_river and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_river. Grant soon had Kentucky and most of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Tennessee under Union control.
3. Who won the battle of Shiloh? What was important about the battle?

1. Who was fired at Murfreesboro? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. In late June 1862, Confederate general \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began a series of attacks on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_army that became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. As McClellan’s troops withdrew, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_decided to attack the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces defending \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The maneuvers by both sides led to another battle at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. What caused President Lincoln to become dissatisfied with General McClellan’s command?
5. After the second battle of Bull Run, how far were the confederate forces from Washington? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. What were three advantages the North had over the South?
7. What were three advantages did the South have over the North?
8. Who won the battle of Antietam?
9. What is the Emancipation Proclamation?
10. What was significant about Grant’s victory at Vicksburg?
11. What battle is considered a turning point in the war?
12. Explain the importance of the 13th amendment to the Constitution.
13. This section of Virginia refused to secede from the Union and became a state in 1863.
14. Why did General Sherman treat South Carolina harshly?
15. During the Civil War, what did the Confederate and Union governments create to fight the war?
16. What did the reelection of President Lincoln in 1864 say about the North?
17. Which general marched from Georgia to South Carolina, leaving a path of destruction?
18. When, where and how did the Civil War end?