**CHAPTER 4 STUDY GUIDE**

**Lesson 1**

1. Washington and Congress’s task was to take the words of the Constitution and turn them into

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was chosen as the first secretary of state.
2. James Madison suggested that the federal government raise most of its money by taxing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from other countries.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ required all importers to pay a percentage of the value of their cargo when they landed it in the United States.
4. Alexander Hamilton believed the government needed the ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Hamilton wanted to repay the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Hamilton, in arguing for a national bank, suggested that the federal government had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that enabled it to do its job.
7. Southerners believed that moving the nation’s capital to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would help to keep the federal government responsive to their region's interests.

1. Enumerated powers are specifically mentioned in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. During the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, President Washington led federal troops against American civilians.

**II. The Rise of Political Parties**

1. During Washington's first term, the factions within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had become the nation’s first political parties.
2. Hamilton’s supporters called themselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_, while the supporters of Madison and Jefferson took the

name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Hamilton believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_was dangerous to liberty.
2. Jefferson believed that the strength of the United States was its independent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Jefferson also believed that the wealthy would corrupt the government and threaten the rights and liberties of

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

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| **Lesson 2 *Partisan Politics*** |
| 16. W hat global events caused tensions within the United States and diplomatic problems for President Washington?  17. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on Britain, the British began \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all ships going to their enemy’s ports. |
| 18. From forts in the West, British soldiers reportedly encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to attack settlers. |

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| 19. This led the United States to the brink of war in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |

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| 20. In an agreement called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , the British gave up there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the West and granted  America \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade status. |

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| 21. In 1795, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gave the United States the right to navigate the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River and use the port  of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  22. Twelve Native American nations agreed to give up part of southern Ohio and Indiana, as well as land near Chicago,  Detroit, and Vincennes, Indiana, in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  23. The French and American seizure of each other's ships at sea became known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_war. |
| **Main Idea:** Partisan disagreements and the election of 1800 divided the country.  24. What effect did the Whiskey Rebellion have on people's perception of the new federal government? |

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| 25. Angered by the Democratic-Republicans, the Federalists passed laws trying to restrict aliens’ rights and prevent  rebellion known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |

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| 26. Republicans, critical of these laws, passed resolutions introducing two theories of law: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . Both argued that states could declare federal laws \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |

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| 27. The election of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was very close. Because of a tie in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , it was decided in the \_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 28. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became the third president. |

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| 29. The election of 1800 set a precedent for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transfer of power between American political parties.  **Lesson 3**  30. Who was the French leader in 1800?  31. Why did France want to sell Louisiana to the United States?  32. When did the United States buy Louisiana?  33. What happened to the size of the country after the Louisiana purchase?  34. Who explored the land from Louisiana to the Pacific?  35. What is the power of impeachment?  36. Why was the case of *Marbury* v. *Madison* important?  **Lesson 4** |

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| 37. Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which prohibited trade with Britain and France. |

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| 38. This act authorized the president to reopen trade with which ever country removed its  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ first. |

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| 39. The sections of the United States that wanted war with Britain were the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 40. Settlers blamed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for problems with the Native Americans. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  tried to unite his people to protect their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His followers were defeated at the \_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . |

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| 41. Congress declared war against Britain in June \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 42. American military leaders tried to attack Canada from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ directions. The attacks  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 43. Commodore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attacked the British fleet in the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He won control  of Lake \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 44. This victory enabled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to recover the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 45. A British fleet sailed into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and set fire to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 46. The British then bombarded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , but abandoned their attack on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 47. In 1815, the British fleet landed near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They were defeated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |

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| 48. The war was ended when negotiators signed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |