NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERIOD: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECTIONS:** Read through the questions below and find the answers to the questions in chapter 13. Page. 308

1. Where did most of the immigrants who entered the U.S.A come from after 1890?

2. Explain the period of “New Immigration”. Page 308

3. List three reasons why people decided to immigrate to the U.S.A.

4. What Island did most immigrants pass through when arriving in the U.S.A?

6. Define ethnic group.

7. Why did Chinese immigrate to the U.S.A? Page 310

8. Define nativism.

9. What is the American Protective Association?

10. What is the Chinese Exclusion Act? Page 311

11. What is the “gentlemen’s Agreement”?

12. What caused an incentive to try new strategies for urban development?

13. How did cities address transportation?

14. How did living conditions differ between the social classes?

15. What is a tenement? Page 313

16. What types of problems developed because of the rapid growth of cities?

17. Define political machine.

18. Define party boss. Page 314

19. What is the Gilded Age?

20. What is individualism? Page 316

21. What is social Darwinism?

22. Name at least two organizations that helped the urban poor.

23. What is a settlement house?

24. What is Americanization? Page 320

25. Why was civil service reform needed?